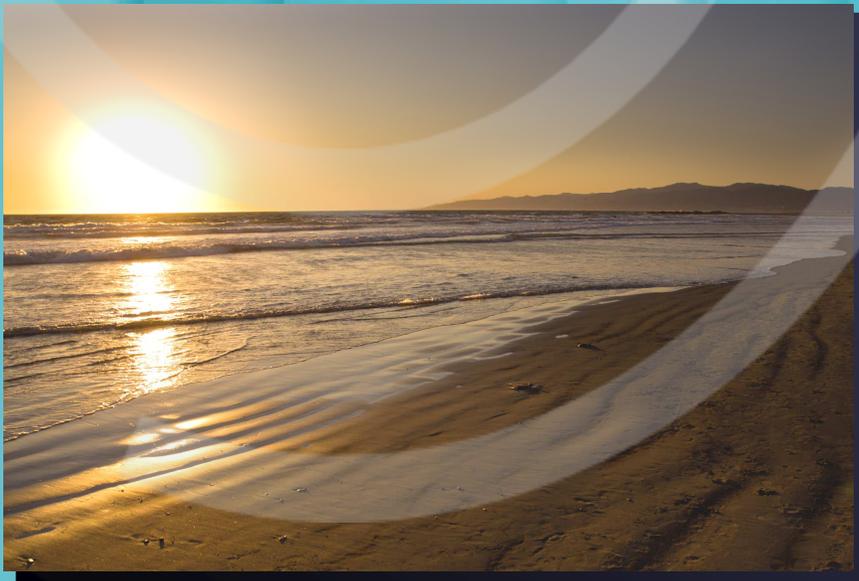




You
should
go to
Venice
Beach.



(Introduce the vocabulary - contextualization.)

Lesson 7 Vocabulary

should - ~したほうがいい
had better - 絶対に~したほうが良い
have to - ~しなければならない
need to - ~しなければならない



CD1
Tr.40

Ex. 1 - 3b

advice - 助言、アドバイス
(to) waste (water) - (水) を無駄にする
(to) look for (something) -
(何かを) 探す
(be) in trouble - 困っている
(be) sleepy - 眠い
(my) bike - (私の) 自転車
(a) job interview - 就職の面接
asleep - 眠っている
(to) make noise - うるさくする
(to) oversleep - 寝坊する
(to) (take) medicine - 薬 (を飲む)
(to) put on - 身に付ける
(an) umbrella - 傘
(to) take a nap - 昼寝をする
Guess what! - ね、聞いて!
amusement parks - 遊園地
What else? - 他に何か?
lots of - たくさんの
painters - 画家
(the) ocean - 海
sounds fun - 楽しそうだ
dangerous - 危険な
be careful - 気をつけて
downtown - 町の中心部
I'll try - やってみるつもり
(to) send - 送る
(a) post card - ポストカード

Ex. 4a - 4b

originally - もともとは、生まれは
(a) family doctor -
かかりつけの医者、主治医
(a) house wife - 主婦
(to) bake (cakes) - (ケーキ) を焼く
(a) women's choir - 女性合唱団
(I'm) worried whether I can ~ -
(私は) ~ができるかどうか心配です
(to) make a good first impression -
よい第一印象を与える
(a) shirt and tie - シャツとネクタイ
(to) dress casually -
カジュアルな服装をする
(to) try to be funny - 笑わそうとする
it's not important - 重要ではない
just in time - 時間通りに
(to) bow - おじぎをする
(to) just ask for (something) -
(何か) をちょっと頼む、依頼する
(to) turn off your cell phone -
あなたの携帯電話の電源を切る
during dinner - 夕食の間
(to) check it from time to time -
時々確認する
(to) hug - 抱きしめる
(to) avoid (doing something) -
(何かすること) を避ける
in front of someone - 誰かの前で

CD1
Tr.41

(Have the students match the sentences below with the pictures. Then, you say a picture number and call on students to say the English. Point out that 'you had better' becomes 'you'd better.' 'Had better' is kind of a warning. If you don't do so, something bad might happen - You'd better study - or you'll fail your test.)

1. 下の5つの文章を読んで、写真と照らし合せてみましょう。

You should buy a new cell phone.

You shouldn't waste water.

You'd better study for the test.

You'd better not be late.

You have to find a job.



(#1 - #6 are positive sentences (should / had better / have to), #7 - #12 are negative sentences (shouldn't / had better not). Check in pairs and as a class. After checking, have the students cover the left side. They should look at the purple box only. You say something from the left and they give advice from the right.)

2a.

次の1-12とA-Lを組み合わせて文章を完成させましょう。スムーズに文が話せるよう練習してから、次にその文章を2bの欄に書いてみましょう。

You should...

You'd better...

You have to...

You shouldn't...

You'd better not...

- B 1. It's raining.
I 2. I can't see.
K 3. I'm so tired.
J 4. I have a cold.
G 5. I don't have any money.
C 6. My friend is in trouble.
L 7. I'm sleepy.
D 8. It's cold outside.
A 9. I have a test in the morning.
F 10. Everybody is asleep.
E 11. It's going to snow tomorrow.
H 12. I have a job interview.

- oversleep. - A
 take an umbrella. - B
 help her. - C
 open the window. - D
 go by bike. - E
 make noise. - F
 look for a job. - G
 be late. - H
 put your glasses on. - I
 take some medicine. - J
 take a nap. - K
 drive. - L

(*'Medicine' is usually uncountable.*)

2b.

1. It's raining. You'd better take an umbrella.
2. I can't see. You (should) put your glasses on.
3. I'm so tired. You (had better) take a nap.
4. I have a cold. You (have to) take some medicine.
5. I don't have any money. You (had better) look for a job.
6. My friend is in trouble. You (should) help her.
7. I'm drunk. You (had better not) drive.
8. It's cold outside. You (shouldn't) open the window.
9. I have a test in the morning. You (had better not) oversleep.
10. Everybody is asleep. You (had better not) make noise.
11. It's going to snow tomorrow. You (shouldn't) go by bike.
12. I have a job interview. You (had better not) be late.

(Have the students open their notebooks. Tell them that they're going to listen to a conversation between John and Chieko. Make sure the students can spell both names. Dictate the questions below (read each question twice). Then, imagine some possible answers. Encourage full sentences. Next, read the conversation and have the students listen and try to answer. Check the answers in pairs and as a class. Then, have the students silently read the conversation on the next page. Finally, have them practice in pairs with eye contact. For homework, they can fill the blanks below.)

3a. 下のQ1を読み、次に次ページの会話を読んで答えを見つけたらその間に答えましょう。同じ手順でQ2-Q5にもチャレンジしてみましょう。

Questions about the conversation:

Q1. Where should Chieko go in Los Angeles?

A1. She should go to Disneyland and Universal Studios.

Q2. What else should she do?

A2. She has to go to Venice Beach.

Q3. What can she do there?

A3. a. She can see lots of street musicians and painters.

b. She can eat good food.

c. She can see the ocean.

Q4. Los Angeles can be dangerous, so what should Chieko do?

A4. She'd better be careful.

Q5. Where shouldn't she go?

A5. She shouldn't go downtown at night.
(*'Downtown' doesn't need the preposition 'to'.*)



3b.



CD1
Tr.42

Conversation:

Chieko — Guess what! I'm going to Los Angeles for one week.

John — That's great!

Chieko — So, can you tell me about LA?

Where should I go? What can I do there?

John — Hmm... You should go to Disneyland and Universal Studios.

Chieko — O.K., I will. I love amusement parks. What else should I do?

John — You have to go to Venice Beach. You can see lots of street musicians and painters, eat good food, and see the ocean.

Chieko — Sounds fun, but is Los Angeles dangerous?

John — Well, yes, it is. You'd better be careful. You shouldn't go downtown at night.

Chieko — O.K., I'll try to be careful.

John — Anyway, have fun and send me a post card.

Composition,
Discussion,
and Speech

外国人の友人が、来月初めて日本を訪れることをイメージしましょう。2週間程日本のあちこちを旅行する予定の友人に、どこに行って何をしたら良いか “You should go to... / You can...” を使ってアドバイスする手紙を書いてみましょう。次にグループになって、どんな手紙を書いたかをお互い話し合しましょう。次に各グループの代表は、誰かひとりの手紙を選んでクラスの前で発表してみましょう。



(Have the students read the story below silently for comprehension. Next, choose some students to read orally for the class. Then, ask some or all of the oral comprehension questions. The answers have been italicized in the text. Also, you might want to explain the meaning of 'whether' on line 15.)

4a.

CD1
Tr.43

When Chieko comes back to Japan from Los Angeles, she wants to take John to her hometown and introduce him to her parents, Yuichi and Satomi Hatsumori. *They are originally from Iwate Prefecture but they*



live in Sendai now (Miyagi Prefecture). Chieko's father is a family doctor and her mother is a housewife. Yuichi likes to play golf in his free time and he also likes hiking and gardening. Satomi likes to bake cakes and she sings in a women's choir

once a week. 1. *Where are Chieko's parents from?*



People in the Tohoku area are sometimes more conservative than people from Tokyo or Osaka. Chieko is worried whether John can make a good first impression on her parents. Can you give John some advice about meeting Chieko's parents?

(Do number 1 as a class to start the students off. Encourage full sentences. Then, have the students do numbers 2 - 9, either in pairs or in groups of 4. Finally check as a class. By a show of hands, see who said the same thing or something different. Discuss.)

4b.

下の枠にある表現パターンを用いて、Chiekoの両親に良い第一印象を与えることができるように、Johnにいくつかアドバイスをしましょう。



should / shouldn't
had better / had better not
has to / doesn't have to
needs to / doesn't need to

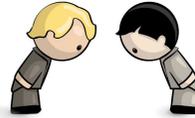


1. Do you think John should wear a shirt and tie, dress casually, or try to dress funny? I think he should _____
2. Does he have to shave or do you think that it's not important? I think _____
3. Do you think John needs to arrive at Chieko's parents' house a little early or should he get there just on time?
I (We) think he...



4. Do you think John should shake hands with Yuichi or bow?

I (We) think he...



5. In his house in Los Angeles, John doesn't have to take off his shoes. How about in Chieko's house?



He _____

6. Should John bring a present or just buy some flowers? What kind of present or flowers?

I (We) think he...

(Maybe he shouldn't bring sweets because Satomi likes to bake so maybe she's going to make something).



7. John can't use chopsticks well. Do you think he should try to eat his dinner with chopsticks or just ask for a fork?

I (We) think he...



8. Should John turn off his cell phone during dinner or check it from time to time?

I (We) think he...

9. In America, it's not unusual for friends to hug or kiss each other. Do you think John should avoid doing that in front of Chieko's parents?

I (We) think he...

