



Welcome to the
next stage.



Contractions

I have ~ = I've ~ I have not ~ = I haven't ~	You have ~ = You've ~ You have not ~ = You haven't ~
He has ~ = He's ~ He has not ~ = He hasn't ~	She has ~ = She's ~ She has not ~ = She hasn't ~
We have = We've ~ We have not = We haven't ~	They have ~ = They've ~ They have not ~ = They haven't ~
It has ~ = It's ~ It has not ~ = It hasn't ~	

過去形

過去分詞形

ate	I've already <u>eaten</u> dinner.
began	We've only just <u>begun</u> .
called	He's already <u>called</u> twice today.
did	You haven't <u>done</u> anything wrong.
gave	We've <u>given</u> a lot of money to people in need.
had	She's <u>had</u> a bad day.
knew	They've <u>known</u> for a long time.
lived	How long have you <u>lived</u> here?
opened	The kids haven't <u>opened</u> their presents yet.
received	I haven't <u>received</u> a reply.
started	We haven't <u>started</u> yet.
was	It's <u>been</u> a while since I saw you.
went	John hasn't <u>gone</u> yet.
were	Our dogs haven't <u>been</u> outside today.

10

Things haven't
been so good
lately.



Lesson 10 Vocabulary

Poor Dave! - かわいそうな Dave!

(be) upset - 気が動転する

already - もう、すでに

(a) meeting - 会議

yet - まだ、もう

(the) boss - 上司、社長

yelled - 大声をあげた、叫んだ

twice - 2度

countries - 国々

on business - 仕事で

stress - ストレス

lately - 最近、近頃

lost (5 kilograms) - (5キロ) 痩せた

weight - 体重

(be) weak - 体が弱っている

thought about (doing something) -

(何かをすることを) 考えた

quit - やめる、(職を) 退く

look for - 探す

true or false -

正しいか間違いか (○か×か)

Santa Monica in the sun and at sunset



The Griffith Park Observatory

A live show on the famous Sunset Strip



(to) check (my) e-mail -

(私の) メールをチェックする

(to) e-mail - メールをする

(be) over (2,000 yen) -

(2,000円) 以上する

(be) under (200 yen) -

(200円) 未満である

recently - 最近、近頃

(to) go out - 出かける、外出する

(to) make a phone call - 電話をかける

favorite - いちばん好きな

What's wrong? - どうしましたか?

please visit (our new store) -

(私たちの新しい店) に来て下さい

(a) special offer - 特別な提供

(two) medium pizzas -

(ふたつの) 中位のピザ

black olives - ブラックオリーブ

pepperoni - ペパローニ

This is a great deal! -

これはお得です!

(a) trip - 旅行

all day yesterday - 昨日 1 日中

What else? - 他に何か?

let's see... - ええっと...

(an) observatory - 天文台

(a) live show - ライブ、コンサート

Have you done any shopping? -

買い物をしましたか?

(that's) next on my list -

(それは) 私の次の案

(be) excellent -

非常に優れている、優秀である

Notes:

He hasn't had...



Today is...



It's only...



He has thought about...



Poor Dave!



He has already...



He hasn't...

He often feels...

He has lost...



Because of...



He has already...

His boss has...



I've had some bad jobs, too, so I can understand how Dave is feeling. Poor guy.



- 1a. はじめに1の質問を読み、次にストーリーを読んでその質問に答えましょう。同じ手順で全ての質問に答えましょう。

Poor Dave (part 1):

Dave works Monday to Friday from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Today is Thursday. It's only 12:00 noon, but Dave feels really tired, hungry, and upset. He has already had two meetings today, he hasn't eaten lunch yet, and his boss has yelled at him twice.

Questions for part 1:

1. What time is it (in the story)? It's _____
2. How many meetings has Dave already had today?
He h_____ a _____ h_____ two meetings.
3. Has he eaten lunch yet?
Yes, he has. / No, he hasn't.
4. What has Dave's boss done (twice)?
He h_____ y_____ at him (twice).
5. What day is today (in the story)? _____

- 1b. **Writing:** 今日あなたがしたこと、まだしていないことを動詞の過去分詞形を使って書いてみましょう。

I have _____ today.

I haven't _____ today.

2a. Poor Dave (part 2):

This week, Dave has already been to Singapore and Malaysia on business, and tomorrow, he has to go to Thailand. Because of so much work (and stress), he hasn't slept or eaten much lately. He has lost five kilograms and he often feels weak and tired. Dave has thought about quitting his job, but he hasn't had time to look for anything new *yet*.

Questions for part 2:

6. How many countries has Dave already been to this week?
He _____ two countries.
7. Has he slept or eaten much lately? _____, _____
8. How much weight has he lost?
He _____
9. What has Dave thought about?

10. Has he had time to look for anything new yet?

2b. Writing: 今週あなたがしたこと、まだしていないことを動詞の過去分詞形を使って書いてみましょう。

I have _____ this week.

I haven't _____ this week.

Recent Experience (最近あった事)

3. はじめに、1-8の質問が自分にとって“True”または“False”なのかを○で囲んで答えましょう。次にペアa,bになって、aは1を読み、bはそれがaにとって“True”なのか“False”なのかを予想してみましょう。1-8全てを交互に繰り返してみましょう。

I have = I've / I have not = I haven't

1. I ve eaten pizza this week. True / False
2. I haven't checked my e-mail yet today. True / False
3. I ve been to the movies this month. True / False
4. I haven't bought anything over 2,000 yen this week. True / False
5. I ve eaten at a family restaurant recently. True / False
6. I haven't gone out much lately. True / False
7. I ve already made two or more phone calls today. True / False
8. I haven't slept well lately. True / False

4. ペアになって、上の1-8の答えにふさわしい質問を作ってみましょう。(1の follow-up question は下に、2-8は pages 094, 095 に続きます。) クラスで答えを確認し合い、次に先生にアイコンタクトしながら質問してみましょう。先生の答えが“yes”の場合は“yes”に続く質問 (follow-up question) を、“no”の場合は“no”に続く質問をしてみましょう。

1. Have you eaten pizza this week?



...(eat) pizza this week?

Yes, I have.

What kind of pizza did you eat?

No, I haven't.

What kind of pizza do you like?

2. H_____ y_____ c_____ your e-mail yet today?

Yes, I have. → Who e-mailed you?

↙ No, I haven't.

When are you going to check it?



...(check) your e-mail today?

3. H_____ y_____ b_____ to the movies this month?



*...(go) to the movies
this month?*

↙ Yes, I have.

What did you see?

↙ No, I haven't.

What kind of movies
do you like to watch?

4. H_____ y_____ b_____ anything
over 2,000 yen this week?

Yes, I have. → What did you buy?

↙ No, I haven't.

Have you bought anything under 200 yen lately?



*...(buy) anything
over 2000 yen
this week?*

5. Have _____ ?



*...(eat) at a family
restaurant recently?*

Yes, I have. → Where did you eat?

↙ No, I haven't.

What is your favorite family restaurant?

4.

6. Have _____?

Yes, I have.

Where did you go?

No, I haven't.

Are you busy these days?



...(go) out much lately?



...(make) any phone calls today?

7. Have _____
any phone calls _____?

Yes, I have. → Who did you call?

No, I haven't. → Which do you like more,
calling or e-mailing people?

8. _____

Yes, I have. → About how many hours do you sleep?

No, I haven't.

What's wrong?



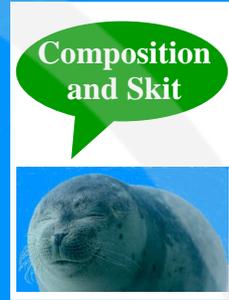
...(sleep) well lately?

5. 4人グループになって、30秒のラジオ番組のコマーシャルを作ります。スペシャルピザを提供するコマーシャルをイメージし、次の内容を考えてみましょう。

1. What's the name of our pizza store?
2. Where is it?

また、どんな特別サービスを提供しますか？

3. What's the size of the pizza(s) in our special offer?
4. What are the toppings?
5. How much is the special offer?
6. When will the offer end?



コマーシャルの内容を下の例のように書いてみましょう。空白に単語を入れ、過去分詞形に注意して文を完成させます。先生にチェックして貰ったら暗記に挑戦しましょう。次にグループ毎に前に出て、メンバー全員で“Have you ~ lately?”でコマーシャルを始めます。実際にラジオのパーソナリティーになったつもりで、1人1センテンスずつエネルギーに発表し、最後にメンバー全員で、“This is a great deal!!!”で終了させます。次に、グループはクラスのみんなに上の6つの質問をします。最後のセンテンス (This is a great deal!!!) の部分をオリジナルで考えてみてもよいでしょう。



Little Taka's Pizza Kitchen

Have you ~ lately?
 ↑
 (have) a good pizza

H_____ y_____ (h_____) a g_____ p_____ l_____ ? Please visit

(Little Taka's Pizza Kitchen) near (Mitaka Station). We have a special
name location

offer: (two) (medium) pizzas with (black olives) and (pepperoni) for only
size topping #1 topping #2

(1500) yen. However, this offer ends (next Friday). So bring your friends
price until

and family and enjoy the best pizza in town.

This is a great deal!!!

6. A review of recent experience (最近あった事の復習):

Use: today, lately, recently, this (week / month / year)

Also use: just = たった今 (I've just arrived.)

Don't use: yesterday, ago, last (week / month / year)

線で消された部分に適切な語句を入れ、文を完成させましょう。

1a. I haven't eaten anything ~~yesterday~~.

2a. We've [✓]arrived ~~5 minutes ago~~.

3a. I've been to Tokyo ~~last week~~.

4a. We haven't had any problems ~~last month~~.

1b. I ~~haven't eaten~~ anything yesterday.

2b. We've ~~arrived~~ 5 minutes ago.

3b. I've ~~been~~ to Tokyo last week.

4b. We ~~haven't had~~ any problems last month.

Santa Monica in the sun and at sunset

7a.

The Griffith Park Observatory



A live show on the famous Sunset Strip

Conversation:

1. What are they talking about?
2. Has Chieko been to any interesting places yet?
3. What else has she done?
4. What is Chieko going to do tomorrow?



William - So, are you enjoying your trip to (Los Angeles)?

Chieko - Yes, I'm having a lot of fun here.

William - Have you been to any interesting places yet?

Chieko - Yes, I have. I went to (Santa Monica) yesterday. It was great.

William - What else have you done?

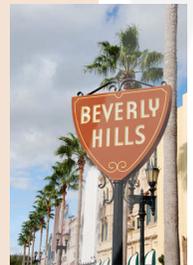
Chieko - Let's see... I've been to (the Griffith Park Observatory), I've eaten a lot of (hamburgers), and I've seen some really good (live shows).

William - I'm glad you're having fun.

Have you done any shopping yet?

Chieko - No, I haven't. That's next on my list. Where should I go?

William - Go to (Beverly Hills). The shopping is excellent there.



7b. Williamがあなたの住む街を訪れると仮定し、下の会話文を完成させましょう。次に、ペアになってまずどちらかの会話文を選び、それをふたりで見ながら会話の練習をしましょう。アイコンタクトを心掛けましょう。

() = 自分で考えて書きましょう。
 _____ = 前ページの会話文の下線部分から抜き出して書きましょう。

You - So, are you enjoying your trip to ()?

William - Yes, I'm having a lot of fun here.

You - _____?

William - _____. I went to () yesterday. It was great.

You - _____?

William - Let's see... _____ (),
 _____ (),
 and _____ ().

You - I'm glad you're having fun.
 _____?

William - _____. That's next on my list.
 Where should I go?

You - Go to (). The shopping is excellent there.

8. Composition



最近したこと、またはまだしてないことについて、“I've / I haven't ... lately / recently.” から始まる作文を書いてみましょう。下の例文を参考に、過去形、現在形、未来形の動詞を使って説明してみましょう。

1. I've bought some new CDs lately. One of them is a jazz CD by Miles Davis called “Kind Of Blue”. It's really relaxing. Another CD is a John Lennon album called “Imagine”. I want to go to karaoke and sing this song.

2. I haven't gone out much recently because I've been very busy. Last week, I had to study for a test and tomorrow, I have another test. I hope I can relax this weekend. I'm going to wake up late on Sunday.

I've been pretty
busy today so I'm going to go
home now and get some rest.
See you next time.

