

13



*I've been going
out a lot recently.*



Lesson 13 Vocabulary

CD3
Tr.7

until now - 今まで、これまで
from now on - これから
(the) future - 将来
(to) go out - (恋人同士が) 付き合う
(a) high school senior - 高校3年生
(to) have problems - 問題がある
(she) hasn't been eating well -
(彼女は) あまり食べていない
homework - 宿題
(to) practice - 練習する
even though - ~ (だと) いうのに
(a) concert - コンサート
(be) worried - 心配している
(to) find out what's wrong -
何が悪いのかわかる
(I) haven't had much luck yet -
(私は) まだ答えが得られていな

(a) sunburn - 日焼け
(to) cough - せきをする
(a) black eye - 目の周りの黒あざ
(to) fight - 喧嘩をする
(be) hurt - 痛い
test scores - テストの点数
(be) terrible - ひどい
(to) go to class - 教室に行く
(be) depressed - 落ち込む
(be) broke - お金が全然ない
(to) spend - 費やす
(be) chubby - ぽっちゃりしている
(be) skinny - やせこけている
coworkers - (職場の) 同僚
(to) smoke - タバコを吸う
(to) miss (someone) -
(誰かが) いないのを寂しく思う

What have you been up to? -
最近どうしてたの?
(to) hang out (with my friends) -
(私の友達と) 遊ぶ、ぶらぶらする
lots of ~ - たくさんの~

CD3
Tr.8

(the) ground - 地面
(be) wet - ぬれている、湿っている
(to) rain all day long -
雨が一日中降り続く

Notes: _____

(Explain that the present perfect is used to talk about events that occur or have occurred up until now. However, there is no connection to the future - in fact, the events may be finished (for example, 'I've just eaten dinner.'))

1a.

A. I have worked at this school for two years.



B. I have been working at this school for two years.



1b.

下の左側の7つの文を、現在完了形から現在完了進行形に換えてみましょう。

until now

until now and in the future

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. I have <u>worked</u> hard lately. | 1. I have <u>been working</u> hard lately. |
| 2. Dave hasn't <u>eaten</u> much recently. | 2. Dave hasn't <u>been eating</u> much lately. |
| 3. Max has <u>lived</u> in Japan since 2003. | 3. Max has <u>been living</u> in Japan since 2003. |
| 4. It has <u>snowed</u> a lot today. | 4. It has <u>been snowing</u> a lot today. |
| 5. John and Chieko have <u>gone</u> out for six months. | 5. John and Chieko have <u>been going</u> out for six months. |
| 6. I haven't <u>done</u> my homework recently. | 6. I haven't <u>been doing</u> my homework recently. |
| 7. Julia has <u>cried</u> all day. | 7. Julia has <u>been crying</u> all day. |

(Tell the students to listen and write down the correct order of events (just write the numbers in the blanks in front of each sentence). Make sure they don't look at exercise 2b. They should just listen, not read along. Read the story slowly.)

2a.

先生が読むJuliaについてのストーリーを聞き、下の8つの文を正しい順番に並べ替えてその番号を書きましょう。1は既に記されています。次に、2aで並べ替えた文を2bの下線部分に書き込み、ストーリーを完成させましょう。

- 5 she hasn't been eating well
- 2 she hasn't been doing her homework
- 3 she hasn't been going to class
- 1 she has been having a lot of problems
- 6 she hasn't been practicing the piano
- 8 no one has been having much luck
- 4 she hasn't been talking with her friends
- 7 everyone has been trying to find out what's wrong



2b.

CD3
Tr.9

Julia is a high school senior. She has always been a good student, but lately, (1) she has been having a lot of problems, both at school and at home.

Her parents and teachers are worried about her because (2) she hasn't been doing her homework, (3) she hasn't been going to class, and (4) she hasn't been talking with her friends very much.

At home, (5) she hasn't been eating well and (6) she hasn't been practicing the piano, even though she has a concert next month.

(7) Everyone has been trying to find out what's wrong, but (8) no one has been having much luck. What do you think the problem is?

3.

Juliaの先生または両親になったつもりで考えてみましょう。あなたは彼女のことを心配しています。いくつかの質問をしながら、何が問題なのかを探り出すことに挑戦してみましょう。下の()の番号は、2bに対応しています。

- (2) Julia, why haven't you been doing your homework?
- (3) Julia, why haven't you been going to class?
- (4) Julia, why haven't you been talking with your friends?
- (5) Julia, why haven't you been eating well?
- (6) Julia, why haven't you been practicing the piano?

I think I know why
Julia's been acting
this way...



4. 現在完了進行形は、何かの理由を説明する際にも使われる。

結果 A: You look tired. Why?

理由 B: I've been working very hard lately.

左側1-10の結果と、右側A-Jの理由を組み合わせましょう。次にペア a, b になって答えを確認します。aは1-5 (結果) を読み、bは page 123 のページ上の部分から理由を見つけましょう。次に役割を交代し、bは6-10を読み、aはpage 123下の部分から理由を見つけましょう。理由を注意して聞き、右側A-Jの部分は見ずに繰り返してみましよう。

結果

1. The ground is wet. B

2. Suzy has a bad sunburn. E

3. Jim can't stop coughing. I

4. Joe has a black eye. G

5. Steven's eyes hurt. J

6. Lisa's test scores are terrible. C

7. Dave's broke. D

8. Hachi B looks chubby. F

9. Romeo looks really skinny. A

10. Julia's depressed. H

Why?

A. He hasn't been eating well (recently).

B. It's been raining a lot (lately).

C. She hasn't been going to class (recently).

D. He's been spending a lot of money (lately).

E. She's been going to the beach a lot (lately).

F. He's been eating too much (recently).

G. He's been fighting again.

H. She's been missing her boyfriend, Lukas.

I. His coworkers have been smoking a lot.

J. He's been using the computer too much.

理由

4.



She (goes) to the beach a lot.

It (rains) a lot.



His coworkers (smoke) a lot.



He (fights) again.



He (uses) the computer too much.

He (eats) too much.



He (spends) a lot of money.



She (doesn't go) to class.



She (misses) her boyfriend, Lukas.



He (doesn't eat) well.

5a. Lukasは、最近あまりJuliaのことを考えていません。なぜなら…。

1. He goes to parties every weekend.



2. He meets lots of girls.



Lukas...



5. He thinks about finding a new girlfriend.



4. He hangs out with his friends a lot.



3. He spends a lot of time playing video games.

5b. 上の1-5の写真を示す文を現在完了進行形に換えて書いてみましょう。次に、ペアになってお互いに書いた文を交互に読みながら答えを確認しましょう。

Lukas doesn't think about Julia much these days because...

1. he's been going to parties every weekend.
2. he's been meeting lots of girls.
3. he's been spending a lot of time playing video games.
4. he's been hanging out with his friends a lot.
5. he's been thinking about finding a new girlfriend.