

1. 会話文を読み、‘since’と‘for’の両方を使って現在完了形(I've + 過去分詞)で質問に答えましょう。A/Bの会話にならしましょう。答えが“No”の場合は、ただ“No, I don't. / No, I'm not.”と書きます。終わったらペアになって、練習しましょう。

A: Do you play any instruments?

B: Yes, I do. I play the drums.

A: How long have you played?

B: I've played since last year. / I've played for one year.

How about you? Do you play any instruments?

If yes, since when/for how long?

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C: Do you do sports?

D: Yes, I do. I play basketball.

C: How long have you played?

D: I've played since junior high school. / I've played for six years.

How about you? Do you do any sports? If yes, since when/for how long?

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E: Are you in any clubs at school?

F: Yes, I am. I'm in the English club.

E: How long have you been in that club?

F: I've been in it since I started high school. /  
I've been in it for six months.

How about you? Are you in any clubs at school?

If yes, since when/for how long?

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G: Do you read any comic books?

H: Yes, I do. I read *One Piece*.

G: How long have you read it?

H: I've read it since the seventh grade. / I've read it for four years.

How about you? Do you read any comic books?

If yes, since when/for how long?

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I: Do you have any pets?

J: Yes, I do. I have a cat.

I: How long have you had it?

J: I've had it since last Christmas. / I've had it for six months.

How about you? Do you have any pets? If yes, since when/for how long?

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K: Do you have a favorite musician or band?

L: Yes, I do. I like *Southern All Stars*.

K: How long have you liked them?

L: I've been a fan since I was a little kid. /

I've been a fan for about eight years.

How about you? Do you have a favorite musician or band?

If yes, since when/for how long have you been a fan?

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M: Do you have a best friend?

N: Yes, I do. Her name is Ayumi.

M: How long have you been friends?

N: We've been friends since elementary school. /

We've been friends for ten years.

How about you? Do you have a best friend?

If yes, since when/for how long have you been friends?

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2. 前のレッスンで、‘yesterday’のような単語は現在完了形と一緒に使うことができないと学びました。

A: ~~I've been to Tokyo yesterday.~~

しかし‘since’を使ったときには、‘last ~ / yesterday / ago’といった単語を現在完了形と一緒に使うことができます。

B: I've worked here *since last year*. ✓

C: I haven't eaten *since yesterday*. ✓

D: I've lived here *since 2 years ago*. ✓

上記のように副詞（句）を使うことができるのは、‘since’が始めた時を示しているからです。そして上記の副詞（句）は始めた時であり、したがって現在完了形と共に使うことができます。ですので、もし‘since’がなければ現在完了形と共に‘last / yesterday / ago’を使うことはできません。

3. ストーリーを読んで、同じように自分のことについて書いてみましょう。‘since’や‘for’と一緒に現在完了形を使うようにします。

*I've been* in the brass band at school *for* 2 years. I like playing music. *I've played* several instruments in the band, such as the flute, saxophone, and trumpet. My favorite is the flute. *I've played* the flute *since* I was in junior high school. I really like the sound. We're going to have a concert next month. I'm a little nervous, but we're going to practice a lot, so I hope we can play well.

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I've played the  
flute since last  
Christmas.

