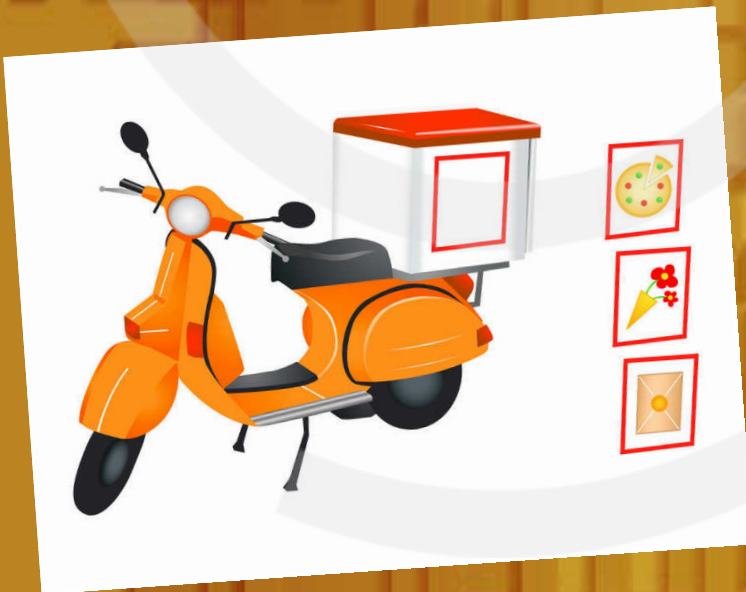


*You can't*

*park here!*



## Lesson 8 Vocabulary - Part A

**can / (be) allowed to** - しても良い

**can't / (be) not allowed to** - してはいけない

**have to / must** - するべきである / しなければならない

**don't have to** - しなくても良い

**must not (mustn't)** - してはいけない



### Ex. 1 - 2b

another - 他の

(a) driver's license - 運転免許証

(to) wear -

着る、履く、かぶる、かける

sunglasses - サングラス

(an) elementary school - 小学校

(to) drive - 運転する

(the) classifieds - 求人広告

(a) delivery person - 配達人

(a) store clerk - 店員

(a) waitress - ウェイトレス

(a) kids camp counselor -

キャンプの指導員

(a) motorcycle - バイク

(a) break - 休憩

good at (sports) - (スポーツ)が得意

### Ex. 3 - 4

yes and no - 何とも言えない

coworkers - 同僚

(to) stand (all day) -

(1日中) 立っている

long nails - 長い爪

(to) color your hair - 髪を染める

by - までに

whenever - いつでも

(to) help your parents - 両親を手伝う

housework - 家事

Notes

1. 1-5の文に続く内容としてふさわしいものをそれぞれの a)–c) から見つけましょう。

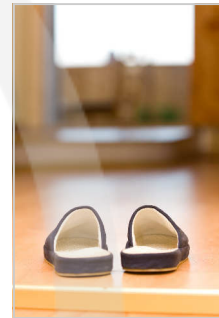
1. When you go to another country, you **must** / **have to**

- a) have a credit card.
- b) have a passport.
- c) have a driver's license.



2. In Japan, you **mustn't**

- a) wear sunglasses inside the house.
- b) wear shoes inside the house.
- c) wear a hat inside the house.



3. In Japan, students **don't have to**

- a) go to high school.
- b) go to junior high school.
- c) go to elementary school.



4. In California, you **can** / **are allowed to**

- a) drive when you are 21 years old.
- b) drive when you are 18 years old.
- c) drive when you are 16 years old.



5. In Los Angeles, you **can't** / **are not allowed to**

- a) smoke in your home.
- b) smoke in a restaurant.
- c) smoke in your car.



2a.

## Ads for part-time jobs

はじめに下の4つの仕事内容を読みます。次に、次ページの下線部分を埋めて文を完成させましょう。✓ = can, is allowed to, has to, must  
X = can't, isn't allowed to, doesn't have to, mustn't

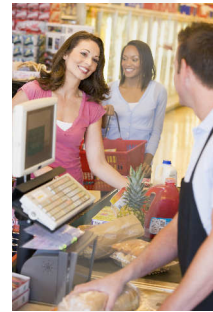


### A Pizza Delivery Person

have a car or motorcycle license - ✓  
wear a uniform - ✓  
wear a tie - X

### A Convenience Store Clerk

stand all day - ✓  
work in the morning or evening - ✓  
take a long break - X



### A Waitress

work late at night - ✓  
take a 30-minute break - ✓  
color her hair - X

### A Kids Camp Counselor

be good at sports - ✓  
work with kids - ✓  
wear a uniform - X



2b.

1. What must a pizza delivery person have?  
He must have a car or motorcycle license.
2. What does a waitress have to do?  
S h t w l a n.
3. What does a convenience store clerk have to do?  
H h t s a d.
4. What must a camp counselor be good at?  
S m b g a s.
5. What does a pizza delivery person have to wear?  
He to a.
6. What is a waitress allowed to do?  
is to a - minute .
7. When can a convenience store clerk work?  
He work the or.
8. Who does a camp counselor have to work with?  
has work kids.
9. What doesn't a pizza delivery person have to wear?  
.
10. What mustn't a waitress do?  
.
11. What isn't a convenience store clerk allowed to do?  
.
12. What doesn't a camp counselor have to wear?  
.

### 3. Conversation:

1. What are they talking about?
2. What does Tommy have to do?
3. How long can he take a break?
4. What isn't he allowed to do?
5. Does Kanako like hamburgers?



Kanako - Do you like working at **Burger World**?

Tommy - Yes and no. I like my coworkers but the job is hard.

Kanako - Really? Why?

Tommy - Well, we have to stand all day and smile all the time.

Kanako - Can you take a break?

Tommy - Yes, but only for 15 minutes.

Kanako - But you can eat hamburgers and French fries for free.

Tommy - No, we can't. We're not allowed to eat anything.

Kanako - That's too bad.

Memorization  
and  
Conversation  
Practice



会話を暗記しましょう。ペアになって、それぞれ会話の登場人物になったつもりで会話してみましょう。役割を交代して、できるだけアイコンタクトしながら練習しましょう。



4. ペアになってパートナーに聞いてみましょう。

1. Do you have to wear a uniform at school?

\_\_\_\_\_

Yes, we do. / No, we don't.

2. Can you have long nails?

\_\_\_\_\_

Yes, we can. / No, we can't.

3. Are you allowed to color your hair?

\_\_\_\_\_

Yes, we are. / No, we aren't.

4. How often do you have to clean your school?

We have to clean the school \_\_\_\_\_.

every week / once or twice a month / before vacation

5. How often do you have to stay after school?

I have to stay after school \_\_\_\_\_.

every day / once a week / sometimes

6. What time do you have to go to bed?

I have to go to bed \_\_\_\_\_.

by 11:00 p.m. / between 11:00 and 12:00 / by whenever

7. How often do you have to help your parents with housework?

I have to help my parents with housework \_\_\_\_\_.

every day / once a week / once a year

あなたのクラスのALTに質問してみましょう。グループになって、ALTの母国の高校についてどんなことを質問するか、“Can you... / Are you allowed to... / Do you have to... / What time do you have to...” のフレーズを使って考えてみましょう。各グループの代表がALTに質問し、他の生徒は、ALTの答えを注意して聞き、書き取ってみましょう。日本と海外の高校には、どんな違い、または類似点がありましたか？グループで話し合ってみましょう。

## Lesson 8 Vocabulary - Part B

### Ex. 5a - 5b

apartment for rent - 空き室有り

modern - 近代的な

tenants - テナント、借り主、住居者

(the) rent - 家賃、賃貸料

on the (first) of each month - 毎月（1日）に

(to) use the swimming pool - スイミングプールを使う

without adult supervision - 大人の目の届かないところで

(a) clothesline - 洗濯用物干し

(to) help with the trash area - ゴミ捨て場の管理を手伝う

musical instruments - 楽器

between (9:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m.) only - (午前9時から午後5時) の間のみ

(the) roof garden - 屋上庭園

(to) make noise - うるさくする、音を立てる

loud (music) - うるさい、音量が大きい (音楽)

only in the daytime - 日中、昼間のみ

(to) park - 駐車する

(the) parking garage - ガレージ

visitors - 来客

(the) manager - 管理人

### Ex. 6a - 7

I like this area - 私はこの地域が好きです (私はこの辺が好きです)

moreover - さらに、その上

however - しかしながら

therefore - したがって、それゆえ

(to) pay in cash - 現金で支払う

smoking is bad for everyone's health - 喫煙は皆の健康に有害である

public areas - 公共の場

(to) keep the building clean - 建物をきれいに保つ

5a.



*a colorful apartment building*

Where do you want to live?



*a Spanish-style apartment building*

apartment  
for  
rent



*a classic apartment building*



*a modern apartment building*

I want to live in ...

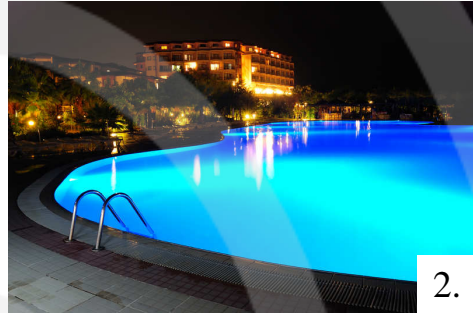
5b. アメリカによくあるアパートの規則の例が1-12で述べられています。それぞれを読んで内容を把握し、次ページの質問文を完成させましょう。終わったらペアを組んで確認します。

1.



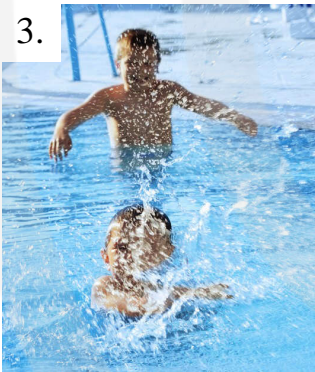
Tenants must pay the rent on the first of the month.

Tenants can use the swimming pool from 9:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m.



2.

3.



Children are not allowed to use the swimming pool without adult supervision.

Tenants cannot have a clothesline on the balcony.



4.



5.

Tenants have to help with the trash area.

Smoking is not allowed in the building.



NO SMOKING

6.

Tenants can play musical instruments between 9:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. only.



7.

Pets are not allowed.

8.





9.

Tenants can use the roof garden in the daytime only.



10.

Tenants cannot have parties at night (or make noise; loud music / TV / radio, loud conversations, etc.)

Only tenants can use the tennis courts and only in the daytime.



11.



12.

Only tenants are allowed to park in the parking garage. Visitors must park outside.

1. When must tenants pay the rent?  
They must pay it on the first of the month.
2. When can tenants use the storage?  
They can use it from 9:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m.
3. Are children allowed to use the storage?  
Yes, but not without adult supervision.
4. Can tenants have a party on the balcony? No, they can't.

5. Do tenants share with the trash area? Yes, they do.
6. Is smoking allowed? No, it isn't.
7. When can tenants use the tennis courts?  
They can play them between 9:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. only.
8. Are visitors allowed to park in the parking garage? No, they aren't.

9. When can tenants use the roof garden?  
They can use it in the daytime only.
10. Can visitors park in the parking garage? No, they can't.
11. Who is allowed to use the tennis courts and when?  
Only tenants can use the tennis courts and only in the daytime.
12. Who is allowed to park in the parking garage?  
Only tenants are allowed to park there. Visitors must park outside.

6a. 次の6つの英文を見ましょう。

1. I like the apartment	<b>and</b>	I like the area.	(casual)
I like the apartment.	<b>Moreover,</b>	I like the area.	(formal)
↑—————↑			
2. I like the apartment	<b>but</b>	I don't like the area.	(casual)
I like the apartment.	<b>However,</b>	I don't like the area.	(formal)
3. I don't like the area	<b>so</b>	I don't want to live there.	(casual)
I don't like the area.	<b>Therefore,</b>	I don't want to live there.	(formal)

6b. 以下の文章を“Moreover” / “However” / “Therefore”を使って、カジュアルな文章からよりフォーマルな文章に変えてみましょう。ピリオドとコンマに注意し、この3つの単語が大文字で始まっていることを確認します。

1. Tenants must pay the rent on the first of the month <b>and</b> they must pay it in cash.	
2. Children can use the pool <b>but</b> they can't use it without adult supervision.	
3. Smoking is bad for everyone's health <b>so</b> tenants are not allowed to smoke in public areas.	
4. Tenants must keep the building clean and they must help with the trash area.	
5. Tenants can take visitors to the roof garden but no one is allowed to go up there at night.	
6. The parking garage is for tenants only so visitors must park outside.	

7. アパートの管理人になったつもりで、そのアパートのルールを決めましょう。1-12の写真をもう一度見て、そのルールを変更するか、そのままにするかを決めます。例えば、写真#2を見て、“Tenants can use the swimming pool **anytime.**”のように、ルールを変更することができます。あなたの決めたルールを全て別の紙に書きます。可能な限り、“Moreover” / “However” / “Therefore”を使います（全ての文にそれらを使う必要はありません）。終わったらペアを組んで、前ページの質問を使って対話します。役割 (the manager / a tenant) を決め、質問の順番はランダムにしましょう。