



*I guess I'll
just watch TV.*



(Introduce the vocabulary - contextualization.)

Lesson 5 Vocabulary

CD1
Tr.29

Ex. 1 - 3b

maybe - 多分

guess - 推測する

think - 思う

probably - おそらく、多分

around ~ - ~頃

that sounds good - 良さそうだ

O.K., then - じゃあ、そうすると

by the way - ところで

(a) sale - バーゲン

(an) art exhibition - 美術展覧会

(the) museum - 博物館、美術館

(to) go over to (someone's house) - (誰かの家) に行く

CD1
Tr.30

Ex. 4

too loud - うるさすぎる

turn it down / up - (ボリュームを) 下げる / 上げる

(I'm) thirsty - (私は) のどが渴いた

(I'll) get you some iced tea - (私が) あなたにアイスティーを持ってくる

(I) don't feel good - (私は) 気分が優れない

(I'll) take you to the hospital - (私が) あなたを病院に連れて行く

glasses - めがね

(to) be out of (sugar) - (砂糖) がない

Notes: _____



(Call on students to read the 'going to' and 'be + ~ing' sentences. Remind the students that both structures show a future which has been decided/planned.)

1. すでに決定している場合 'be + going to' を使用する:

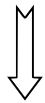
I'm going to meet a friend for dinner tonight.

すでに決定していて、より確実性が高いことを言う場合には 'be + ~ing' を使用する:

I'm taking a trip to Hokkaido next week.

(Next, briefly explain that 'will' is usually used when you're not sure, when you haven't decided yet.)

未決定の場合は 'will' を使用する。'will' は、下記の単語と一緒に使用する場合が多い。



(Call on students to read the four sentences below. Keep stressing the fact that you're not sure.)

maybe, guess (~50%)

think, probably (~75%)

下の例文は全て はっきりしていない 場合の用法である。



Maybe I'll call you tomorrow. (はっきりしていない)



I guess I'll study a little. (はっきりしていない)



I think I'll have pasta for dinner tonight. (はっきりしていない)



I'll probably buy a new computer. (はっきりしていない)

(Have the students ask you questions 1 - 4. You can give your own answers if you want. (Don't ask "What about you? / How about you?" yet.) Then, have the students write their own answers. Give time limits. When done, have the students check in pairs. Finally, check as a class.)

2.

Maybe	I'll	動詞	
I	guess	I'll	動詞
I	think	I'll	動詞
I'll	probably	動詞	

1. When are you going home today?

Maybe (I'll go home) around 6:00. What about you?

2. What are you having for dinner tonight?

I guess I'll have pasta. And you?

3. Where are you going after this class?

I think I'll go shopping. What about you?

4. What are you doing tomorrow?

I'll probably just stay home. And you?

(Have the students go back to page 34 and look at the 'Notes' section. Tell them that you're going to read a conversation between Jim and Hiroshi. Dictate the four questions. Then, imagine some possible answers for questions 2, 3, and 4. Encourage full sentences from the students. Finally, read out the conversation and have the students listen and answer. Check in pairs and as a class.)

3a. Conversation: (Note: Q1 is a general question, Q2 and Q3 are specific questions, Q4 is an inference question - the answer is implied - Tokyo Dome = the Giants.)



CD1
Tr.31

1. What are they talking about? *They are talking about a baseball game.*
2. What is Jim going to do on Saturday? *He'll probably just stay home.*
3. What time is Jim meeting Hiroshi? *4:00 p.m.*
4. What teams are playing? *The Giants and the Tigers.*

Hiroshi — Hey Jim, what are you doing on Saturday?

Jim — I don't know. **I'll probably just stay home.** Why?

Hiroshi — There's a baseball game at Tokyo Dome.
Do you want to go?

Jim — Yeah, that sounds good. What time does it start?

Hiroshi — It starts at 5:00 so **I think we'll leave** around 4:00.

Jim — O.K. then. I'll meet you here at 4:00.
By the way, who's the visiting team?

Hiroshi — I think it's the Tigers.

(Before the students write their own conversation, have them look at the top of the next page. Do a 'read and repeat' with them - you read and they repeat after you.)

3b. オリジナルの会話文を作ってみましょう。(1) ~ (5)には、次ページのフレーズを参考に、その他の下線部分には、“**I'll probably just stay home**”、“**I think we'll leave**”をそれぞれ適切な箇所に当てはめて、会話文を完成させましょう。

You — Hey _____, what are you doing on Saturday?

A friend — I don't know. _____
_____. Why?

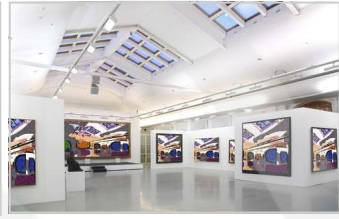
You — There's (1) _____.
Do you want to (2) _____?

A friend — Yeah, that sounds good.
(3) _____?

You — (4) _____ so
_____ around _____.

A friend — O.K. then. (5) _____
_____.

3b. 下のフレーズを使って会話文を作ってみましょう。



(1) a sale at the mall
a soccer game on TV
an exhibition at the museum

(2) go together
watch it at Jim's house
see it with me

(3) When do you want to go
What time does it start
What time do you want to go

(4) The mall opens at 10:00
It starts at 3:00
The museum opens at 9:00

(5) I'll meet you in front of the mall at
I'll go over to your house at
I'll meet you at

‘will’には色々な用法があり、たった今思いついたこと、とっさに考えついたことなどを話す場合にも用いられる。

PROBLEM

(問題)



It's
really
cold.

SOLUTION (解決策)



I'll make
some hot tea.

(Do the first one with the students to get them started. Then, have them match. Give time limits. Check in pairs (S1 = "I'm cold," S2 = "I'll close the window"), then check as a class. (You say the left and call on students to say the right.))

4. 下の左側の問題と右側の解決策を組み合わせてみましょう。



I'm cold.

I'll close the window.

I'm hot.

I'll open the window.

I'm hungry.

I'll make lunch.

My sister is sick.

I'll take her to the hospital.

The TV is too loud.

I'll turn it down.

I can't hear the radio.

I'll turn it up.

I can't see.

I'll bring you your glasses.

I'm thirsty.

I'll get you some iced tea.

I need money.

I'll help you find a job.

We're out of sugar.

I'll go buy some.

(The full meaning is 'I'll go and buy some.')

go buy some.

close the window.

make lunch.

help you find a job.

turn it down.

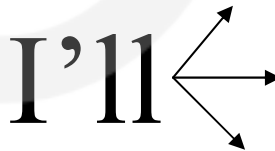
turn it up.

open the window.

get you some iced tea.

take her to the hospital.

bring you your glasses.



(For more practice, have the students cover the left side and look only at the right side. You say the left side and call on individual students to say the right.)

(Have the students change the 'will' questions to 'going to' questions. Give time limits. When time is up, you say 'make for lunch' and the students should say, "What are you going to make for lunch?" You say all the italicized parts.)

5. すでに決定している未来の計画について質問する場合は、'will' ではなく 'be + going to' または 'be + ~ing' を使用する方がより自然である。

When (will) you come back?

When are you going to come back? / When are you coming back?

1. What (will) you make for lunch?
What are you going to make for lunch?
2. When (will) you leave?
When are you going to leave?
3. Where (will) you go?
Where are you going to go?
4. How (will) you *pay for college*?
How are you going to pay for college?
5. What time (will) you *go to bed tonight*?
When are you going to go to bed tonight?
6. What (will) you *do after class*?
What are you going to do after class?
7. Who (will) you *go with*?
Who are you going to go with?
8. When (will) you *have the meeting*?
When are you going to have the meeting?
9. How long (will) you *stay*?
How long are you going to stay?
10. What (will) you *do this weekend*?
What are you going to do this weekend?