

12



*We've been friends
for a long time.*



Lesson 12 Vocabulary

2012 - 2012年

how long... - どのくらい長く

for (one year) - (1年)間

since (June) - (6月)以来

(a) medical student - 医学生

(your) present cell phone - (あなたの)現在の携帯電話

(your) best friend - (あなたの)親友

(your) present address - (あなたの)現住所

(an) instrument - 楽器

(to) be in a club at school - 学校のクラブに所属する

(a) part-time job - アルバイト

(a) laptop computer - ノートパソコン

(an) apartment - アパート、マンション

(a) cram school - 予備校、塾

(to) come to school (by bike) - 学校に(自転車で)来る



What do you do? - 仕事は何ですか?

(I) design video games - (私は)ビデオゲームをデザインする

that's cool - それはかっこいい

Where do you work? - どこで働いていますか?

I get paid to (play video games) - 私は(ゲームをして)お金を稼いでいます

sounds fun - 楽しそう

(to) get hungry - おなかがすく

let's talk over lunch - 昼食を取りながら話しましょう

only - ただ~だけ

almost - ほとんど、ほぼ

Notes:



1. The year is _ _ _ _ .

A. Luke and Hanna got married in 2006 .

How long have they been married?

They've been married **since** 2006 . /

They've been married **for** _ _ _ years.



B. John came to Japan in 2007.

How long has he been in Japan?

He's been in Japan **since** _ _ _ . /

He's been in Japan **for** _ _ _ years.

C. Chieko became a medical student in 2008.

How long has she been a medical student?

She's been a medical student **since** _ _ _ . /

She's been a medical student **for** _ _ _ years.



2008 (now)
● since 2008

2008 (now)
● —————> ●
for _ _ _ years

2. 先生が読む西暦を繰り返してみましょう。下線を引いた数字を強調して読みます。2,000のthousandは、“**thou**”の部分**を**強調します。

nineteen ninety-**five**, two **thou**sand, two thousand **five**, two thousand **ele**ven.

1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003
2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012

3a.

下の問いに“since”と“for”を使って答えましょう。次にペアになって、パートナーにアイコンタクトしながら聞いていきます。最後に、文を見ずに3bの写真とその写真のヒントになるフレーズを見ながら同じように質問し、答えてみましょう。

1. How long have you lived in this city / town?
I've lived here since _____
I've lived here for _____
2. How long have you lived at your present address?
I've lived there _____
I've lived there _____
3. How long have you been a student at this school?
I've been a student here _____
I've been a student here _____
4. How long have you had your present cell phone?
I've had it _____
I've had it _____
5. How long have you known your best friend?
I've known him / her _____
I've known him / her _____

3b.



...(live)
at *your*
present
address...



...(live) in this city / town...



...(be) a
student
at this
school...



...(have) *your*
present cell phone...



...(know)
your best friend...

あなたの答えが“Yes”になる質問に ✓を付けましょう。次に4bの表に過去形と過去分詞形の動詞を書き込み、表を完成させましょう。次に4c左側に示す単語やフレーズには“since”/“for”のどちらが適切かを考えて、それぞれの下線部分にその単語やフレーズを記入しましょう。最後にペアになって、4dの会話を参考に交互に練習しましょう。

4a. Do you...

1. ___ *play* an instrument?
2. ___ *do* sports?
3. ___ *have* a part-time job?
4. ___ *have* a laptop computer?
5. ___ *have* a pet?
6. ___ *live* in an apartment?
7. ___ *go* to a cram school?
8. ___ *come* to school by bike?

4b.

have played	played	play
		do
		have
		live
		go
		come

4c.

yesterday

(three) weeks

last (Christmas)

(two) years

last (year)

(2005)

(five) months

last (June)

for

since

4d.

A: Do you play an instrument?

B: Yes, I do. I play (the piano).

A: How long have you played (the piano)?

B: I've played (the piano) **since** I was nine years old. /

I've played (the piano) **for** six years.

5. Conversation (part A):

1. How long has Selena been in Japan?
2. How about John?
3. What does John do?



Chieko - John, this is my friend, Selena.

John - Hi, Selena. Nice to meet you.

Selena - Nice to meet you, too, John.

John - Where are you from, Selena?

Selena - I'm from Sydney.

John - That's cool. How long have you been in Japan?

Selena - I've only been here for two months. How about you?

John - I've been here for almost three years.

Selena - That's a long time. What do you do?

John - I design video games.

Conversation (part B):

4. How long has John designed video games?
5. Where does he work?
6. How long has his company been in Japan?



Selena - So how long have you designed video games?

John - For about five years, now.

Selena - Do you like your job?

John - Oh, it's great. I get paid to play video games.

Selena - Sounds fun.

John - Yeah, it is. It's a lot of fun.

Selena - Do you work at a Japanese company?

John - No, actually, I work for a small American company.

We've only been in Japan for a few years.

Chieko - Hey, let's talk more over lunch.

John - Good idea. I'm getting pretty hungry.

Oral Reading

上の会話を黙読して内容を理解しましょう。次にペアになって、ひとりJohn、もうひとりChiekoとSelenaになってアイコンタクトしながら会話を読む練習をします。役割を交代して繰り返しましょう。

