

12



*We've been friends
for a long time.*



(Introduce the vocabulary - contextualization.)

Lesson 12 Vocabulary

CD3
Tr.1

2012 - 2012年

how long... - どのくらい長く

for (one year) - (1年)間

since (June) - (6月)以来

(a) medical student - 医学生

(your) present cell phone - (あなたの)現在の携帯電話

(your) best friend - (あなたの)親友

(your) present address - (あなたの)現住所

(an) instrument - 楽器

(to) be in a club at school - 学校のクラブに所属する

(a) part-time job - アルバイト

(a) laptop computer - ノートパソコン

(an) apartment - アパート、マンション

(a) cram school - 予備校、塾

(to) come to school (by bike) - 学校に(自転車で)来る



CD3
Tr.2

What do you do? - 仕事は何ですか?

(I) design video games - (私は)ビデオゲームをデザインする

that's cool - それはかっこいい

Where do you work? - どこで働いていますか?

I get paid to (play video games) - 私は(ゲームをして)お金を稼いでいます

sounds fun - 楽しそうだ

(to) get hungry - おなかがすく

let's talk over lunch - 昼食を取りながら話しましょう

only - ただ~だけ

almost - ほとんど、ほぼ



Notes:

1. The year is _____ .

A. Luke and Hanna got married in **2006** .

How long have they been married?

They've been married **since 2006** . /

They've been married **for** _____ years.



B. John came to Japan in 2007.

How long has he been in Japan?

He's been in Japan **since 2007** . /

He's been in Japan **for** _____ years.

C. Chieko became a medical student in 2008.

How long has she been a medical student?

She's been a medical student **since 2008** . /

She's been a medical student **for** _____ years.



2008 (now)
● since 2008

2008 (now)
● —————> ●
for _____ years

2. 先生が読む西暦を繰り返してみましょう。下線を引いた数字を強調して読みます。2,000のthousandは、“**thou**”の部分**を**強調します。

nineteen ninety-**five**, two **thou**sand, two thousand **five**, two thousand **eleven**.

1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003
2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012

3a.

下の問いに“since”と“for”を使って答えましょう。次にペアになって、パートナーにアイコンタクトしながら聞いていきます。最後に、文を見ずに3bの写真とその写真のヒントになるフレーズを見ながら同じように質問し、答えてみましょう。

1. How long have you lived in this city / town?
I've lived here since _____
I've lived here for _____
2. How long have you lived at your present address?
I've lived there _____
I've lived there _____
3. How long have you been a student at this school?
I've been a student here _____
I've been a student here _____
4. How long have you had your present cell phone?
I've had it _____
I've had it _____
5. How long have you known your best friend?
I've known him / her _____
I've known him / her _____

3b.



...(live)
at *your*
present
address...



...(live) in this city / town...



...(be) a
student
at this
school...



...(have) *your*
present cell phone...



...(know)
your best friend...

(First, have a student ask you a question from 4a. Answer it as in 4d and have another student ask you the 'How long...?' question. Answer the question both ways (for / since). Next, have the students choose questions to ask their partner. Encourage follow-up questions.)

あなたの答えが“Yes”になる質問に ✓を付けましょう。次に4bの表に過去形と過去分詞形の動詞を書き込み、表を完成させましょう。次に4c左側に示す単語やフレーズには“since”/“for”のどちらが適切かを考えて、それぞれの下線部分にその単語やフレーズを記入しましょう。最後にペアになって、4dの会話を参考に交互に練習しましょう。

4a. Do you...

1. ___ *play* an instrument?
2. ___ *do* sports?
3. ___ *have* a part-time job?
4. ___ *have* a laptop computer?
5. ___ *have* a pet?
6. ___ *live* in an apartment?
7. ___ *go* to a cram school?
8. ___ *come* to school by bike?

4b.

have played	played	play
<i>have done</i>	<i>did</i>	do
<i>have had</i>	<i>had</i>	have
<i>have lived</i>	<i>lived</i>	live
<i>have gone</i>	<i>went</i>	go
<i>have come</i>	<i>came</i>	come

4c.

yesterday

(three) weeks

last (Christmas)

(two) years

last (year)

(2005)

(five) months

last (June)

for

since

4d.

A: Do you play an instrument?

B: Yes, I do. I play (the piano).

A: How long have you played (the piano)?

B: I've played (the piano) **since** I was nine years old. /

I've played (the piano) **for** six years.

5. Conversation (part A):

- CD3
Tr.3
1. How long has Selena been in Japan?
 2. How about John?
 3. What does John do?



- CD3
Tr.4
- Chieko - John, this is my friend, Selena.
John - Hi, Selena. Nice to meet you.
Selena - Nice to meet you, too, John.
John - Where are you from, Selena?
Selena - I'm from Sydney.
John - That's cool. How long have you been in Japan?
Selena - **I've only been here for two months.** How about you?
John - **I've been here for almost three years.**
Selena - That's a long time. What do you do?
John - **I design video games.**

Conversation (part B):

- CD3
Tr.5
4. How long has John designed video games?
 5. Where does he work?
 6. How long has his company been in Japan?



- CD3
Tr.6
- Selena - So **how long have you designed video games?**
John - **For about five years, now.**
Selena - Do you like your job?
John - Oh, it's great. I get paid to play video games.
Selena - Sounds fun.
John - Yeah, it is. It's a lot of fun.
Selena - Do you work at a Japanese company?
John - No, actually, **I work for a small American company.**
We've only been in Japan for a few years.
Chieko - Hey, let's talk more over lunch.
John - Good idea. I'm getting pretty hungry.

Oral Reading

上の会話を黙読して内容を理解しましょう。次にペアになって、ひとりJohn、もうひとりChiekoとSelenaになってアイコンタクトしながら会話を読む練習をします。役割を交代して繰り返しましょう。

