

15



*If we had prepared
more, we wouldn't have
blown the presentation.*



(Introduce the vocabulary - contextualization.)

Lesson 15 Vocabulary

CD3
Tr.13 a well-paid job - 高収入の仕事
but actually - でも実際は、でも実は
(be) broke - お金が全然ない
(I) overslept - (私は) 寝坊した
(my) boss - (私の) 上司
fired - クビにした
(my car) broke down - (私の車) が故障した
on the way (to the airport) - (空港に) 行く途中で
(I) missed my flight - (私は) 飛行機の時間に間に合わなかった
fought - 喧嘩した
(we) broke up - (私たちは) 別れた
(we) kept fighting all the time - (私たちは) いつも喧嘩していた
because of - ~のせいで
I'm sorry to hear that - それを聞いて残念だ
(it's) my fault - (それは) 私のせいだ
(my) coworkers - (私の) 同僚
argued - 言い争った、喧嘩した
all day - 一日中
that's too bad - それは残念だ
(I) gained weight - (私は) 体重が増えた

CD3
Tr.14 (my) grades - (私の) 成績
(be) terrible - ひどい
graduated - 卒業した
practical skills - 実用的な技能、技術
(a) gardener's helper - 園芸家の助手
(the) salary - 給料
(to) borrow (money) - (お金) を借りる
(to) pay back my student loans - 私の学生ローンを返済する
I had no choice - 私には選択の余地がなかった、しかたがなかった
(we) started going out - (私たちは) 付き合い始めた
eventually - 結果的には
(we) got engaged - (私たちは) 婚約した

Notes: _____

1a. 1. **If..., (it) will...** - 将来起こる可能性が十分ある場合に使います。

If it rains, they will cancel the game. (This is true)

復習



2. **If..., (it) would...** - 現在の事実とは違うことで、将来起こる可能性がほとんどないか、全くないと考えている場合に使います。

If I had money, I would buy a big house.



But actually, I don't have money so I can't buy a big house.



1b. 3. **If (I) had (been)..., (I) would have (been)** - 過去の事実とは違ったことを話す場合に使います。

A. If I had studied at college, I would have found a well-paid job.



But actually, I didn't study, I couldn't find a job, and I'm broke.



B. If I hadn't woken up late this morning, I wouldn't have been late for work.



But actually, I overslept and I was late for work.

If we had prepared more, we wouldn't have blown the presentation.

(First, students can have exposure to the third conditional sentences. They make the past tense sentences for comprehension.)

2. 下の表と次ページの表を使って、例1のような文を作ってみましょう。左側のIf...ではじめ、右側の“*But actually* ~ / *and* ~”で文を終わらせます。左側の青い文字の部分は、右側の“...”の部分に当てはめて文を完成させましょう。また“*But actually*”ではじまる文を下線部分に書いてみましょう。

But actually ~ / *and* ~

1	If I had been careful ,	I wasn't ...
	I wouldn't have had an accident .	I had ...
2	If the weather had been good ,	the weather wasn't ...
	we would have gone on a picnic.	we didn't go.
3	If I hadn't eaten too much ,	I ate ...
	I wouldn't have gained weight .	I ...

But actually...

1. If I had been **careful**,
I wouldn't have had **an accident**.
But actually, I wasn't **careful**
and I had **an accident**.



2. If the weather had been better on Sunday, we would have gone on a picnic.

But actually, the weather wasn't good
and we didn't go on a picnic.

3. If I hadn't eaten too much,
I wouldn't have gained weight.

But actually, I ate too much
and I gained weight.



But actually ~ / and ~

4	If my car hadn't broken down,	... broke down
	I wouldn't have missed my flight.	... my flight.
5	If we hadn't fought so much	... a lot
	we wouldn't have broken up.	broke up.
6	If we hadn't argued all day,	... kept arguing
	we would have finished on time.	... didn't finish ...

But actually...



4. If my car hadn't broken down, I wouldn't have missed my flight.

But actually, my car broke down
and I missed my flight.

5. If we hadn't fought so much, we wouldn't have broken up.

But actually, we fought a lot
and we broke up.



6. If we hadn't argued so much, we would have finished on time.

But actually, we kept arguing
and we didn't finish on time.



(Next, the students will form third conditional sentences and then use them in conversations. Have them match the sentence halves. Check in pairs, then as a class. Finally, have the students read the conversations and write the appropriate sentences in the spaces.)

3. Matching: 1-6とA-Fを組み合わせてみましょう。

1. If (she) had been more careful,	B	A. (I) wouldn't have gained weight.
2. If the weather had been a little better,	F	B. (she) wouldn't have had an accident.
3. If (I) hadn't eaten too much,	A	C. (I) wouldn't have missed my flight.
4. If (my) car hadn't broken down,	C	D. (we) wouldn't have broken up.
5. If (we) hadn't fought so much,	D	E. (you) would have finished on time.
6. If (you) hadn't argued all day,	E	F. (we) would have gone on a picnic.

Conversations: 上のフレーズを下線部分に当てはめて、会話を完成させましょう。

CD3
Tr.15 A: My girlfriend and I broke up yesterday.
B: Oh, I'm sorry to hear that. What happened?
A: We kept fighting all the time.

If they hadn't fought so much,
they wouldn't have broken up.

CD3
Tr.16 C: So how was your picnic on Sunday?
D: Actually, we didn't go because of the weather.
C: Oh, that's too bad.
D: Yeah, I know.

If the weather had been better,
they would have gone on a picnic.

CD3 E: I missed my flight.
Tr.17 F: Really? Why?
E: My car broke down on the way to the airport.
F: That's too bad.

If her car hadn't broken down,
she wouldn't have missed her flight.

CD3 G: I had an accident yesterday.
Tr.18 H: Are you O.K.?
G: Yeah, it was just a small one but it was my fault. I wasn't careful.
H: I'm sorry to hear that.

If she had been more careful,
she wouldn't have had an accident.

CD3 I: How was work today?
Tr.19 J: Terrible. My coworkers and I argued all day long
and we couldn't finish the job.
I: Well, hopefully you can finish tomorrow.
J: Yeah.

If they hadn't found so much,
they would have finished on time.

CD3 K: I ate too much.
Tr.20 L: Well, the food was really delicious.
K: Yeah but I think I gained two kilograms.
L: That's O.K. You can go to the gym and exercise.

If she hadn't eaten too much,
she wouldn't have gained weight.

ペアになって、pages 141 - 142 の6つの会話のような場面をイメージし、過去の失敗談を会話にしてみましょう。そして、If I had / hadn't..., I would have / wouldn't have...を使って、どうするべきだったかを考えてみてください。次に、クラスの前でその会話を演じてみましょう。クラスの前ではその演技を見て、どうするべきだったか意見を述べましょう。あなたの意見とクラスの意見は同じでしたか？

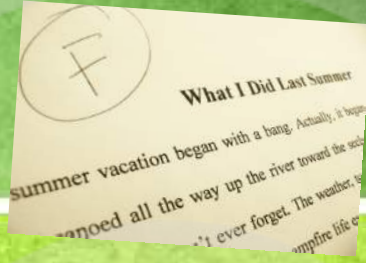
Skit





Lonestar

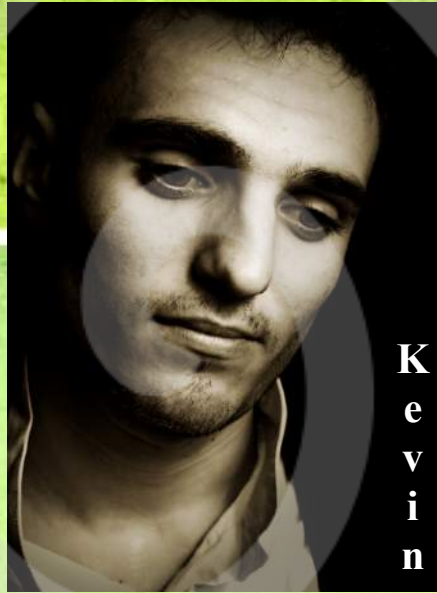
My grades weren't...



...a gardener's helper.



...a small apartment...



K
e
v
i
n



...borrow money...

We fought a lot.



Lola

...move back home...



4a.

CD3
Tr.21

Kevin:

I didn't like school so I didn't study much. I spent most of my time going to parties and having fun with my friends. Of course, my grades weren't good and I graduated without any practical skills. After I finished college, I wasn't able to find a well-paid job and I became a gardener's helper. Because my salary was so low, I had to borrow money from a bank to pay back my student loans. Eventually, I had to move back home with my parents. I didn't want to, but I had no choice. While I was living there, I met a girl named Lola and we started going out. We got engaged after a few months but we never had enough money. We fought a lot about that and a year later, we broke up. Now, I live in a small apartment with my cat, Lonestar. He's a great cat. We never fight about anything. But sometimes, I miss Lola.

ペアになりましょう。ひとは上のストーリーを読みます。もうひとは前ページに戻って、写真を見ながらそのストーリーを聞きましょう。途中まで読んで役割を交代します。聞いていた人は、パートナーが読んだ部分がどこまでなのかを直ぐに見つけられるでしょうか。交代しながら最後まで読んでみましょう。

Oral Reading



If we had prepared more, we wouldn't have blown the presentation.

4b. 下のエクササイズのように下線部分に書き込んで文を完成させましょう。

Ex. Why didn't Kevin study more?

Because he didn't like school.

If Kevin had liked school,
he would have studied more.

1. Why did Kevin graduate without any practical skills?

Because he didn't study in college.

If he had studied in college,
he wouldn't have graduated without any practical skills.

2. Why wasn't he able to find a well-paid job after college?

Because he didn't have practical skills.

If he had had practical skills, he would have been able to find
a well-paid job.

3. Why did he become a gardener's helper?

Because he wasn't able to find a well-paid job.

If he had been able to find a well-paid job, he wouldn't have
become a gardener's helper.

4. Why did he have to move back home with his parents?

Because his job didn't pay well.

If his job had paid well, he wouldn't have had to move back
home with his parents.

5. Why did Kevin and Lola fight so much?

Because they had money problems.

If they hadn't had money problems, they wouldn't have fought
so much.

6. Why did Kevin and Lola break up?

Because they fought so much.

If they hadn't fought so much, they wouldn't have broken up.

4c. Listening and Speaking: ペアa, bになりましょう。aはこのページに残り、bは前ページに戻って、1 - (Why did Kevin graduate without any practical skills? Because he didn't study in college.)を読みます。aは下の () の欠けた動詞を聞き取り、“If”で始まる文を作ってみましょう。bはaの答えが正しいかを確認しましょう。役割を交代して繰り返します。“+” = had / would, “-” = hadn't / wouldn't.

h = he h = had w = would h = have t = they
 hadn't wouldn't

1.	If	h	h+	(~) in college,
	h	w-	h	(~) without any practical skills.
2.	If	h	h+	(~) some practical skills,
	h	w+	h	(~) able to find a well-paid job.
3.	If	h	h+	(~) able to find a well-paid job,
	h	w-	h	(~) a gardener's helper.
4.	If	h	j	h+ (~) well,
	h	w-	h	(~) to move back home with his parents.
5.	If	t	h-	(~) money problems,
	t	w-	h	(~) so much.
6.	If	t	h-	(~) so much,
	t	w-	h	(~) up.